



ITTEST

QUESTION & ANSWER

Guías de estudio precisos, Alta tasa de paso!



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<http://www.ittest.es/>

Exam : CKA

**Title : Certified Kubernetes
Administrator**

Version : DEMO

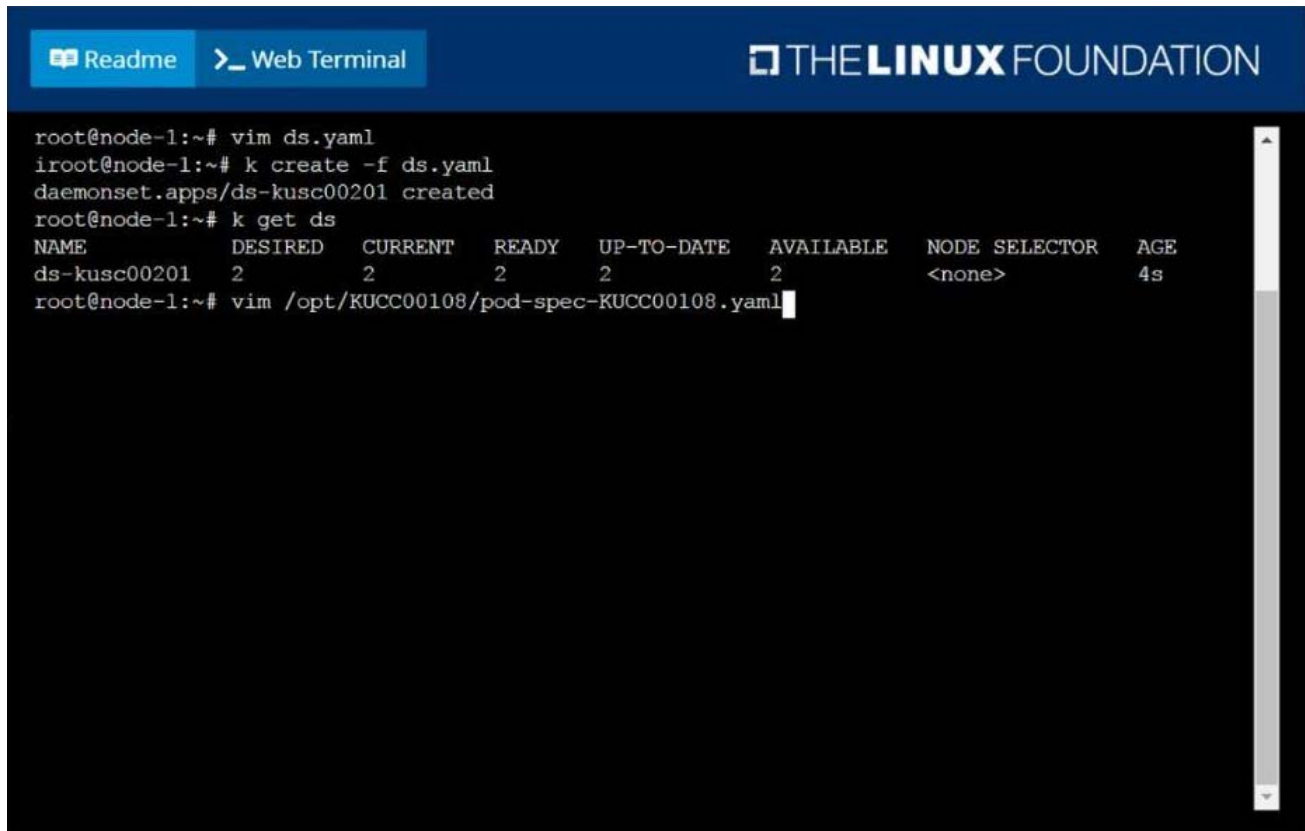
1.CORRECT TEXT

Perform the following tasks:

- ⇒ Add an init container to hungry-bear (which has been defined in spec file /opt/KUCC00108/pod-spec-KUCC00108.yaml)
- ⇒ The init container should create an empty file named/workdir/calm.txt
- ⇒ If /workdir/calm.txt is not detected, the pod should exit
- ⇒ Once the spec file has been updated with the init container definition, the pod should be created

Answer:

solution



The screenshot shows a web terminal interface with a dark background. At the top, there are two buttons: 'Readme' and 'Web Terminal'. To the right, the 'THE LINUX FOUNDATION' logo is displayed. The terminal output shows the following commands and results:

```
root@node-1:~# vim ds.yaml
iroot@node-1:~# k create -f ds.yaml
daemonset.apps/ds-kusc00201 created
root@node-1:~# k get ds
```

NAME	DESIRED	CURRENT	READY	UP-TO-DATE	AVAILABLE	NODE SELECTOR	AGE
ds-kusc00201	2	2	2	2	2	<none>	4s

```
root@node-1:~# vim /opt/KUCC00108/pod-spec-KUCC00108.yaml
```

Readme

Web Terminal

THE **LINUX** FOUNDATION

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: hungry-bear
spec:
  volumes:
    - name: workdir
      emptyDir: {}
  containers:
    - name: checker
      image: alpine
      command: ["/bin/sh", "-c", "if [ -f /workdir/calm.txt ];
        then sleep 100000; else exit 1; fi"]
      volumeMounts:
        - name: workdir
          mountPath: /workdir
    initContainers:
      - name: create
        image: alpine
        command: ["/bin/sh", "-c", "touch /workdir/calm.txt"]
        volumeMounts:
          - name: workdir
            mountPath: /workdir
:WQ
```

Readme

Web Terminal

THE **LINUX** FOUNDATION

```
root@node-1:~# vim ds.yaml
iroot@node-1:~# k create -f ds.yaml
daemonset.apps/ds-kusc00201 created
root@node-1:~# k get ds
NAME                DESIRED   CURRENT   READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   NODE SELECTOR   AGE
ds-kusc00201         2         2         2       2            2           <none>          4s
root@node-1:~# vim /opt/KUCC00108/pod-spec-KUCC00108.yaml
root@node-1:~# k create -f /opt/KUCC00108/pod-spec-KUCC00108.yaml
pod/hungry-bear created
root@node-1:~#
```

2.CORRECT TEXT

Create a deployment spec file that will:

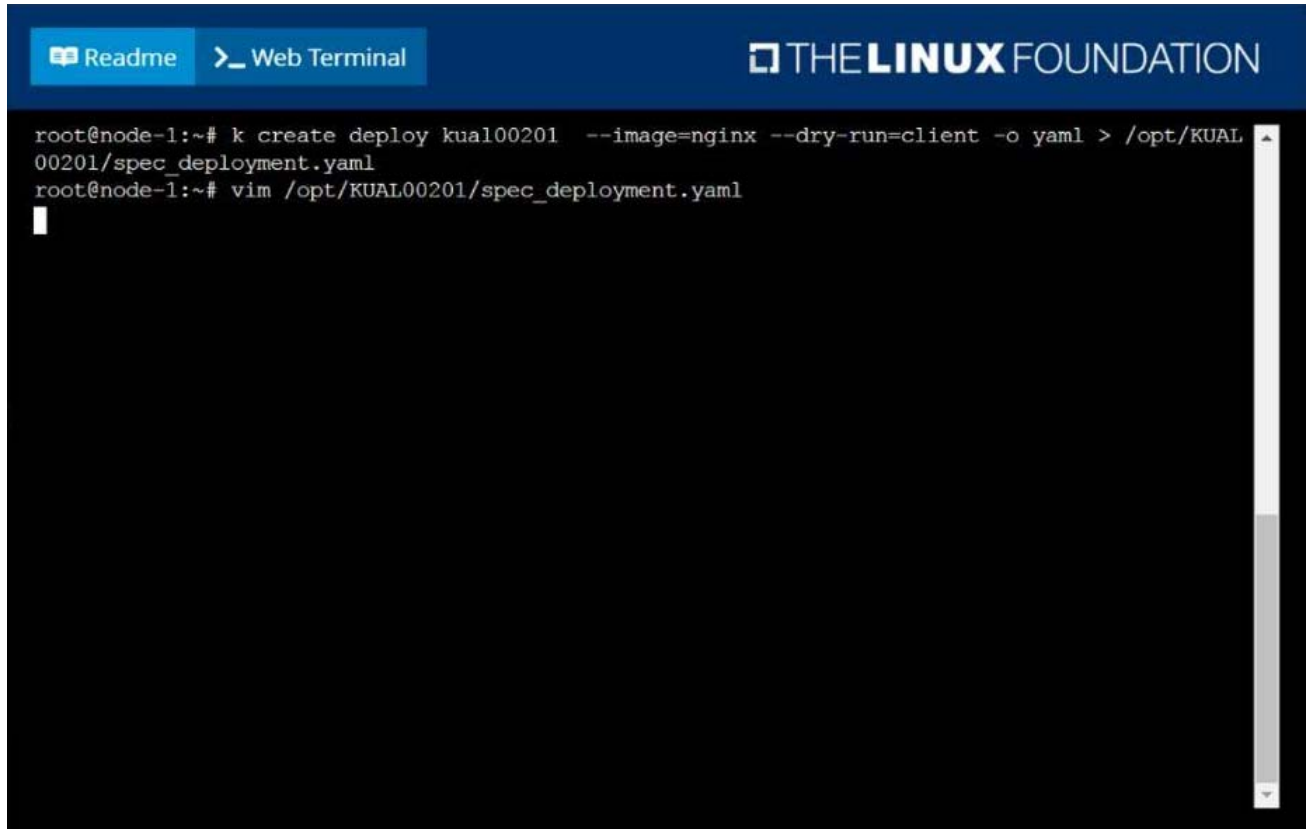
- ☞ Launch 7 replicas of the nginx Image with the labelapp_runtime_stage=dev
- ☞ deployment name: kual00201

Save a copy of this spec file to /opt/KUAL00201/spec_deployment.yaml
(or /opt/KUAL00201/spec_deployment.json).

When you are done, clean up (delete) any new Kubernetes API object that you produced during this task.

Answer:

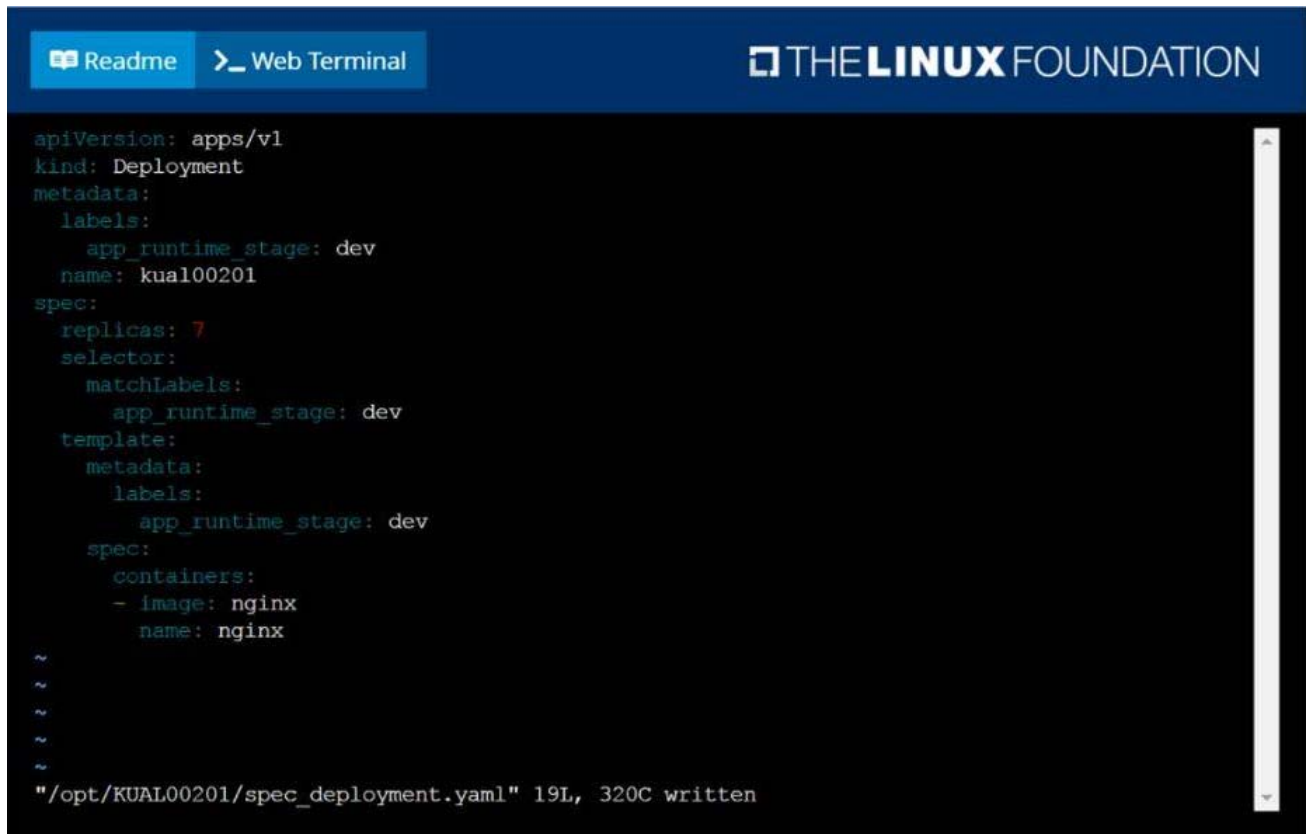
solution



The screenshot shows a web terminal interface with a dark blue header. On the left, there are two buttons: 'Readme' and 'Web Terminal'. On the right, the 'THE LINUX FOUNDATION' logo is displayed. The terminal window shows a root user at a node-1 prompt. The first command executed is 'k create deploy kual00201 --image=nginx --dry-run=client -o yaml > /opt/KUAL00201/spec_deployment.yaml'. The second command is 'vim /opt/KUAL00201/spec_deployment.yaml', which opens a vim editor. The vim editor is in normal mode, showing a blank line with a cursor at the beginning. A vertical scrollbar is visible on the right side of the terminal window.

```
root@node-1:~# k create deploy kual00201 --image=nginx --dry-run=client -o yaml > /opt/KUAL00201/spec_deployment.yaml
root@node-1:~# vim /opt/KUAL00201/spec_deployment.yaml

```



The screenshot shows a web terminal interface with a dark background. At the top, there is a blue header bar with two buttons: 'Readme' and 'Web Terminal'. To the right of the buttons is the 'THE LINUX FOUNDATION' logo. The main area of the terminal displays a YAML configuration for a Kubernetes Deployment. The configuration includes fields for apiVersion, kind, metadata (with labels for app_runtime_stage and name), spec (with replicas, selector, and template), and a nested template section. The template section includes metadata, labels, spec, and a containers list with one container named 'nginx'. At the bottom of the terminal, a status message indicates the file size and character count.

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  labels:
    app_runtime_stage: dev
  name: kual00201
spec:
  replicas: 7
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app_runtime_stage: dev
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app_runtime_stage: dev
    spec:
      containers:
      - image: nginx
        name: nginx
~
~
~
~
~
"/opt/KUAL00201/spec_deployment.yaml" 19L, 320C written
```

3.CORRECT TEXT

From the pod label name=cpu-utilizer, find pods running high CPU workloads and write the name of the pod consuming most CPU to the file /opt/KUTR00102/KUTR00102.txt (which already exists).

Answer:

solution

Readme

_ Web Terminal

THE **LINUX** FOUNDATION

```
root@node-1:~# k top po -l name=cpu-utilizer
NAME                                CPU (cores)  MEMORY (bytes)
cpu-utilizer-98b9se                 60m          7Mi
cpu-utilizer-ab2d3s                 14m          7Mi
cpu-utilizer-kipb9a                 45m          7Mi
root@node-1:~# vim /opt/KUTR00102/KUTR00102.txt
```

The image shows a web terminal interface. At the top, there is a blue header bar. On the left side of this bar, there are two buttons: 'Readme' with a book icon and 'Web Terminal' with a terminal icon. On the right side of the header bar, the text 'THE LINUX FOUNDATION' is displayed in white, with a small logo to the left of the word 'THE'. Below the header bar is the main terminal area, which has a black background. The text 'cpu-utilizer-98b9se' is visible at the top left of the terminal area. Below this, there are several lines of '~' characters, representing a file listing or directory structure. At the bottom left of the terminal area, the prompt ': wc' is visible, followed by a cursor. On the right side of the terminal area, there is a vertical scrollbar.

4.CORRECT TEXT

Create a Kubernetes secret as follows:

⇒ Name: super-secret

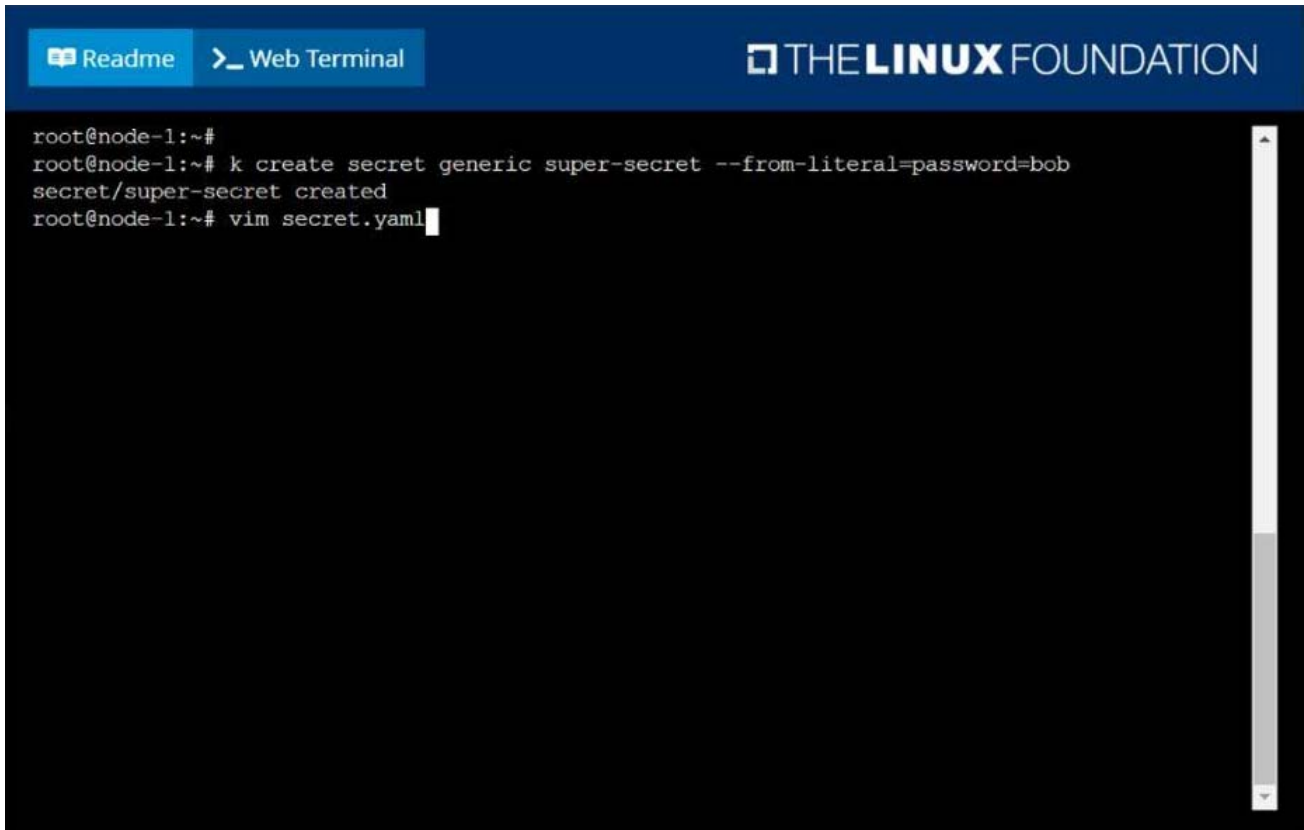
⇒ password: bob

Create a pod named pod-secrets-via-file, using the redis Image, which mounts a secret named super-secret at /secrets.

Create a second pod named pod-secrets-via-env, using the redis Image, which exports password as CONFIDENTIAL

Answer:

solution



```
root@node-1:~#  
root@node-1:~# k create secret generic super-secret --from-literal=password=bob  
secret/super-secret created  
root@node-1:~# vim secret.yaml
```

Readme Web Terminal THE LINUX FOUNDATION

```

apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: pod-secrets-via-file
spec:
  containers:
  - name: redis
    image: redis
    volumeMounts:
    - name: foo
      mountPath: "/secrets"
  volumes:
  - name: foo
    secret:
      secretName: super-secret
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
~
:w

```

Readme Web Terminal THE LINUX FOUNDATION

```

root@node-1:~# k create -f secret.yaml
pod/pod-secrets-via-file created
root@node-1:~# vim secret1.yaml
root@node-1:~# k create -f secret1.yaml
pod/pod-secrets-via-env created
root@node-1:~# k get po

```

NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
cpu-utilizer-98b9se	1/1	Running	0	6h25m
cpu-utilizer-ab2d3s	1/1	Running	0	6h25m
cpu-utilizer-kipb9a	1/1	Running	0	6h25m
ds-kusc00201-2r2k9	1/1	Running	0	40m
ds-kusc00201-hzm9q	1/1	Running	0	40m
foo	1/1	Running	0	6h28m
front-end	1/1	Running	0	6h27m
hungry-bear	1/1	Running	0	36m
kucc8	3/3	Running	0	34m
nginx-app-848cfcf495-9prjh	1/1	Running	0	19m
nginx-app-848cfcf495-gl2kh	1/1	Running	0	19m
nginx-app-848cfcf495-pg2c8	1/1	Running	0	19m
nginx-kusc00101	1/1	Running	0	26m
pod-secrets-via-env	1/1	Running	0	4s
pod-secrets-via-file	1/1	Running	0	106s
webserver-84c55967f4-qzjcv	1/1	Running	0	6h43m
webserver-84c55967f4-t479l	1/1	Running	0	6h43m

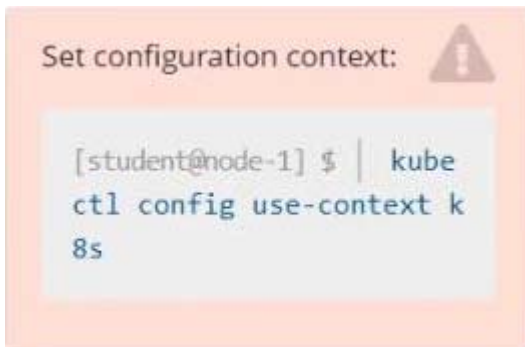
```

root@node-1:~#

```

5.CORRECT TEXT

Score: 7%



Task

Create a new nginx Ingress resource as follows:

- Name: ping
- Namespace: ing-internal
- Exposing service hi on path /hi using service port 5678



Answer:

Solution:

vi ingress.yaml

#

apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1

kind: Ingress metadata: name: ping

namespace: ing-internal

spec:

rules:

- http:

paths:

- path: /hi pathType: Prefix backend: service: name: hi

port:

number: 5678

#

kubectl create -f ingress.yaml